

Theme group for β -delayed neutron measurements

- Setups (BELEN, MONSTER \Rightarrow D. Cano-Ott/ CIEMAT)
- Implantation detector (SIMBA, AIDA (>autumn 2010))
- Beams
 - N=50 (78Ni): 124Sn (?)
 - N=82 (132Sn, 130Cd): 136Xe, 238U, others (150Nd, 154Sm?)
 - N=126: 238U, 208Pb, (197Au)
- Timeline for tests and experiments

(Near) Timeline

- Summer 2010: Neutron background test at S4 (5 single BELEN detectors): Implementation of BELEN and SIMBA into the GSI DAQ
- Spring 2011?: Setup and test of BELEN-30 at GSI, first parasitic in-beam tests, then min. 2 weeks break (no exp. @ S4)
- **Early summer 2011?: Beamtime (6 days S323, 7 days S410)**
- >end of 2011- mid 2013: AGATA is coming, no BELEN measurements possible!
⇒ Move BELEN to other labs
- 2016(?): during construction of Super-FRS: experiments possible

N=82: Approved experiment (S323)

N=82

Sn	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132 39.7 s	133 1.45 s	134 1.05 s	135 530 ms	136 250 ms	137 190 ms	138	
In	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131 320 ms 350 ms 280 ms	132 200 ms	133 180 ms	134 138 ms	135 92 ms			
Cd	122	123	124	125	126	127	128 280 ms	129 270 ms	130 162 ms	131 68 ms	132 97 ms	133				
Ag	121	122	123	124	125 166 ms 5.3%	126 107 ms 5.5%	127 109 ms 7.5%	128 58 ms 8.1%	129 46 ms 12.1%	130 ~50 ms						
Pd	120	121	122 175 ms	123	124 38 ms	125 6.2%	126 0.4%	127 10.0%	128 17.9%							
Rh	119	120 136 ms	121 151 ms 7.2%	122 8.7%	123 16.1%	124 19.2%	125	126	127							
Ru	118	119	120	121	122	123			126							



$t_{1/2}$ exists



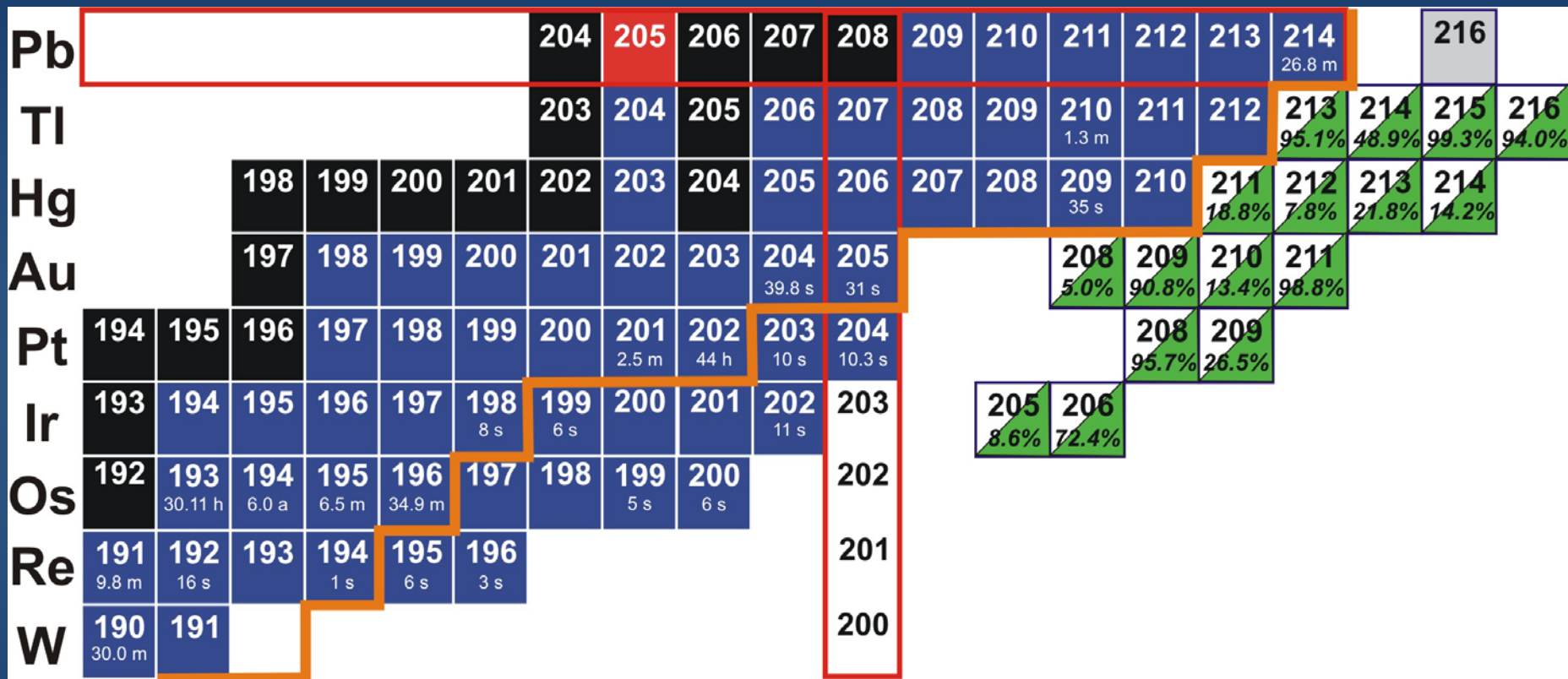
identified



GSI proposal
 P_n (%) QRPA

N=126: Approved experiment (S410)

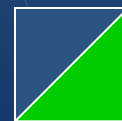
N=126



$t_{1/2}$ exists



identified

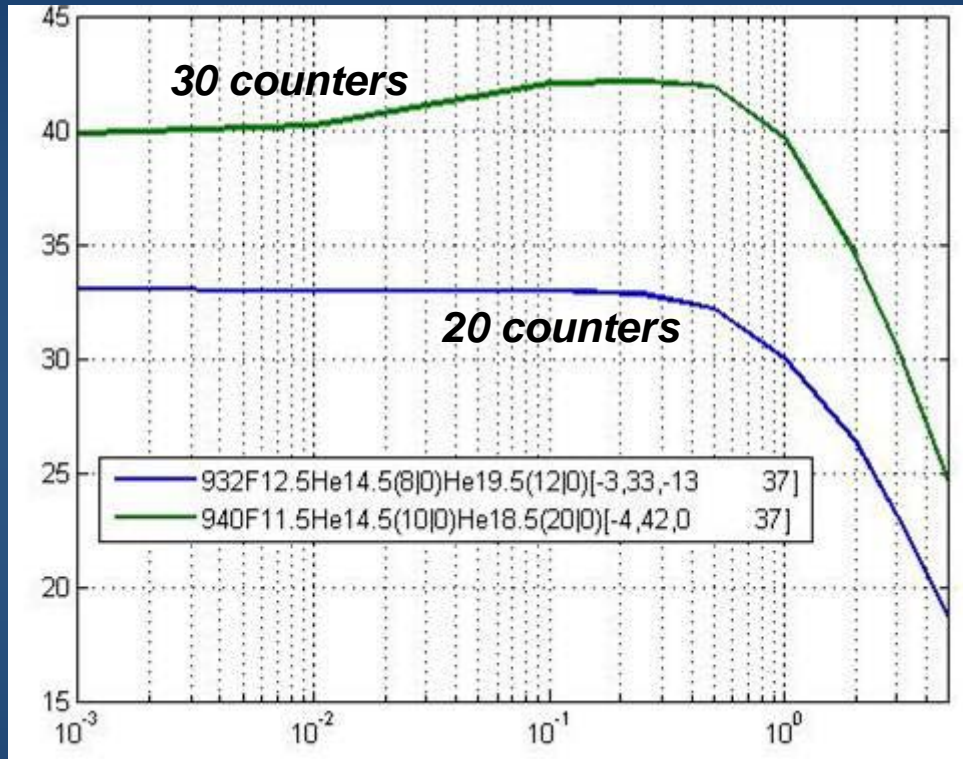


GSI proposal
 P_n (%) QRPA

BEta deLayEd Neutron detector (BELEN)

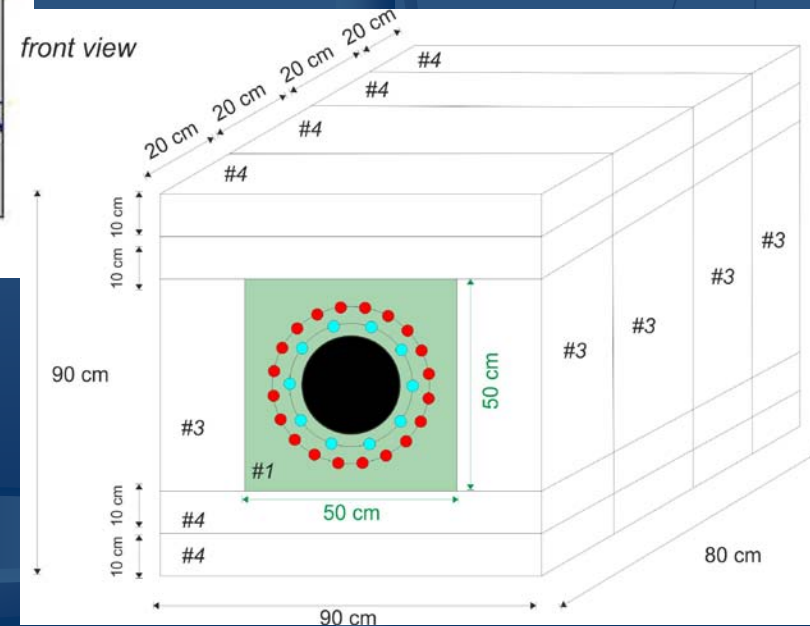
Efficiency for setup at GSI 2011

DETECTION EFFICIENCY [%]



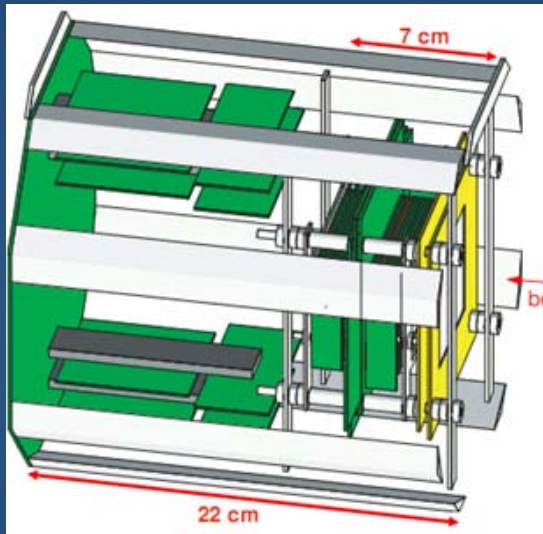
NEUTRON ENERGY [MeV]

New BELEN-30 for GSI



Silicon IMplantation detector and Beta Absorber (SIMBA)

Constructed and developed at
TU München



Pictures: K. Steiger

- 1 x and 1 y-detector, $60 \times 60 \times 0.3 \text{ mm}^3$, 60fold segmented each
- 2 SSSSD, $60 \times 40 \times 1 \text{ mm}^3$, 7fold segmented in x
- 3 DSSSD (implantation area), $60 \times 40 \times 0.7 \text{ mm}^3$, 60fold segmented in x-, 40fold in y-direction
- 2 SSSSD, $60 \times 40 \times 1 \text{ mm}^3$, 7fold segmented in x

Future

- Similar proposals @ other labs?
- Upgrades of the setup (more ^3He counters, $+\gamma$ -det., AIDA...)
- New proposals
- Evaluation/ compilation of βdn
- Workshop? (astrophysicists, reactor physicists, ...)

BELEN detector can/will be moved to other labs for experiments

- Jyväskylä
- ?GANIL?

Possible future proposals:

^{78}Ni ($N=50$, $Z=28$)

^{134}In , ... (βn emitters, check GANIL, ALTO program)

^{194}W , ^{192}Hf (deformed, $P_n \sim 10\%$ predicted)

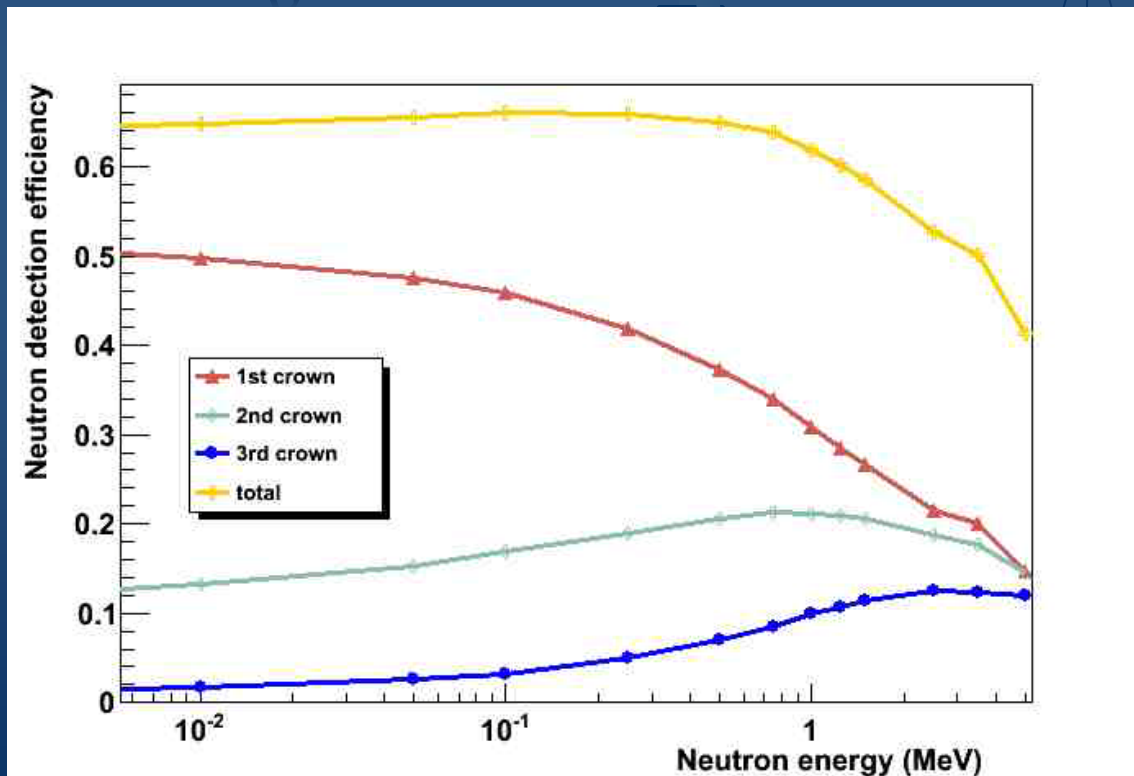
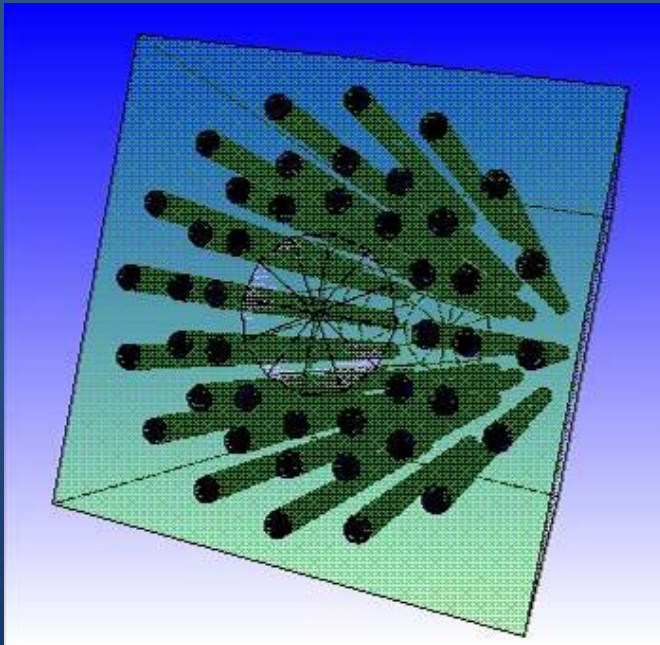
(Main) institutions

- UPC Barcelona
- IFIC Valencia
- CIEMAT Madrid
- Santiago de Compostela
- Jyväskylä
- JINR Dubna
- GSI-Giessen
- Surrey
- ...

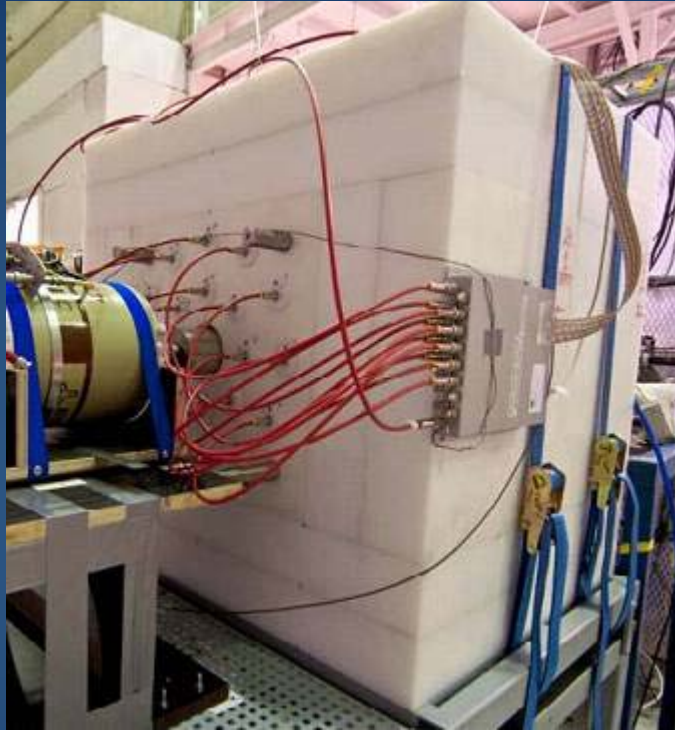


Setup: BELEN for DESPEC

- 44 ^3He counters arranged in 3 crowns ~65% efficiency
- 90cm×90cm×70cm PE block
- \varnothing 16cm hole for AIDA implantation detector
- Triggerless DACQ: independent (t,E) for every counter, no ADC gate, minimum dead time, freedom to construct time correlations



BEta deLayEd Neutron detector (BELEN)



BELEN-20 Collaboration



Universidad Politecnica de Cataluna,
Barcelona



IFIC Valencia



CIEMAT Madrid

BELEN-30 Collaboration: additionally

