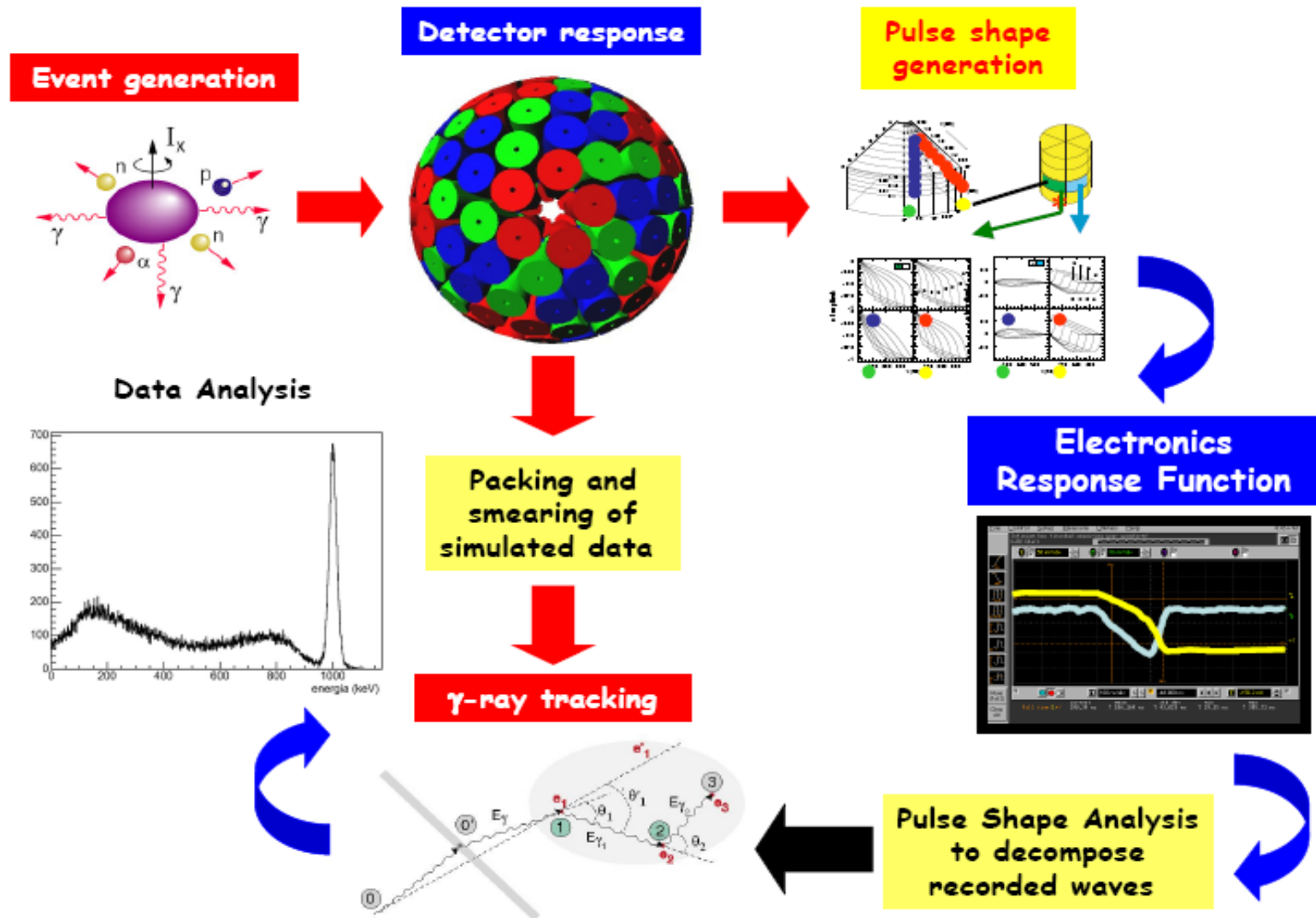




# AGATA Simulation Overview

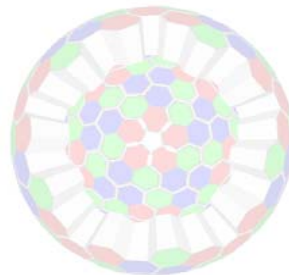
Marc Labiche  
Nuclear Physics group  
Daresbury Laboratory

# The simulation process



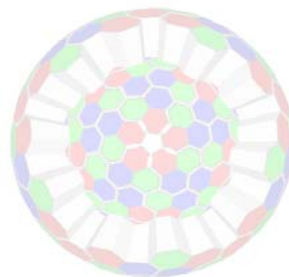
# Packages required:

- GEANT4 AGATA code (E. Farnea)
- A tracking code:
  - 2 availables:
    - mgt code (D. Bazzacco)
    - oft code (A. Lopez-Martens)
  - An analysis package: xtrackn, ROOT based programs (GammaWare)
- GammaWare (O. Stezowski)
  - Convert files.ags from the Radware/ENSDF level scheme directory to simulation input file
- Production cross section codes
  - Ex: Fusion evaporation (CASCADE, COMPA )



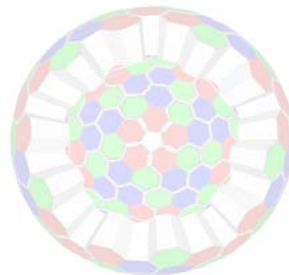
# AGATA code

- Available at:
  - <http://agata.pd.infn.it/documents/simulations/agataCode.html>
  - Includes a very useful Users' manual with basic tutorials
- Code based on GEANT4
  - Hint: easy GEANT4 installation on Windows (2000, XP, Vista)
    - VMware player (Virtual Machine) on Desktop or Laptop.
    - visit: <http://geant4.in2p3.fr>



# VMware

- Offers:
  - Operating system : [Scientific Linux](#) 4.5
  - [Geant4 version 9.2](#) with all sets of data files and compiled physics lists, including [CLHEP](#) and [Mesa](#).
  - Visualisation tools : [OpenGL](#), [HepRApp](#), [DAWN](#), [VRMLView Pro](#)
  - Analysis tools : [ROOT](#), [OpenScientist](#) (in order to create hbook/PAW, ROOT and AIDA histogram files in Geant4 applications, more information [here](#), and also for visualization), [gnuplot](#), [Grace](#)
  - Integrated development environment : [Source-Navigator IDE](#)
  - Debugger : [ddd](#), [Insight](#)
  - Other utilities : [CERNLIB](#) 2005, [Boost](#), [Doxygen](#), [Firefox](#), [Gimp](#), [Lyx](#), [Motif](#), [Python](#), [OpenOffice](#), [Thunderbird](#), [Valgrind](#), [Xemacs](#), ...
- Also:
  - 1 common directory between Windows and Linux VM
  - Requires 15Go free space on your hard drive
  - Exists also on Mac but as shareware software (not free software).



# AGATA code

**Existing geometries:** (found in the directory **Agata/macros/** )

## **Symmetrical triple cluster**

(geomSymm.mac)

## **Demonstrator**

(geom180-demo.mac)

## **1pi**

(geom180-1P.mac)

## **2pi**

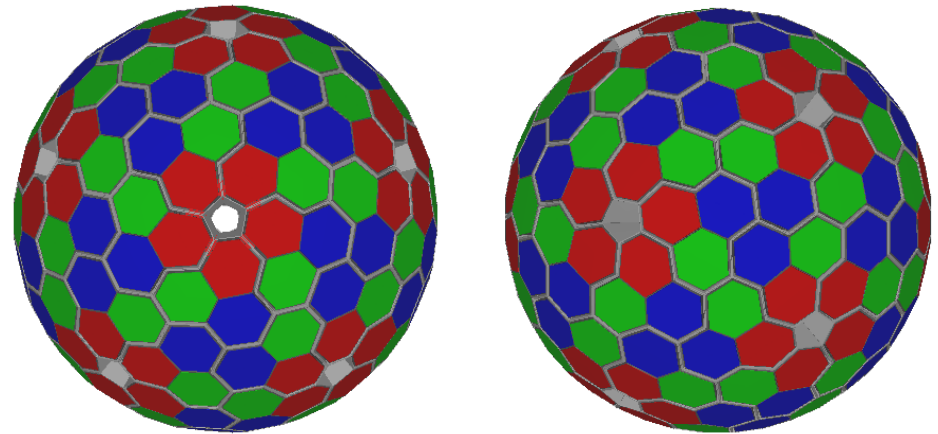
(geom180-2P.mac)

## **3pi**

(geom180-3P.mac)

## **4pi**

(geom180.mac)

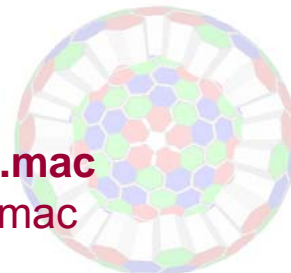


## Commands:

`$G4BIN/agata`

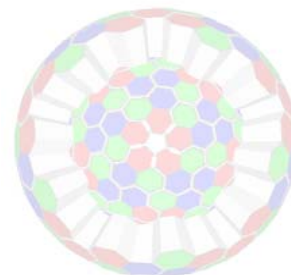
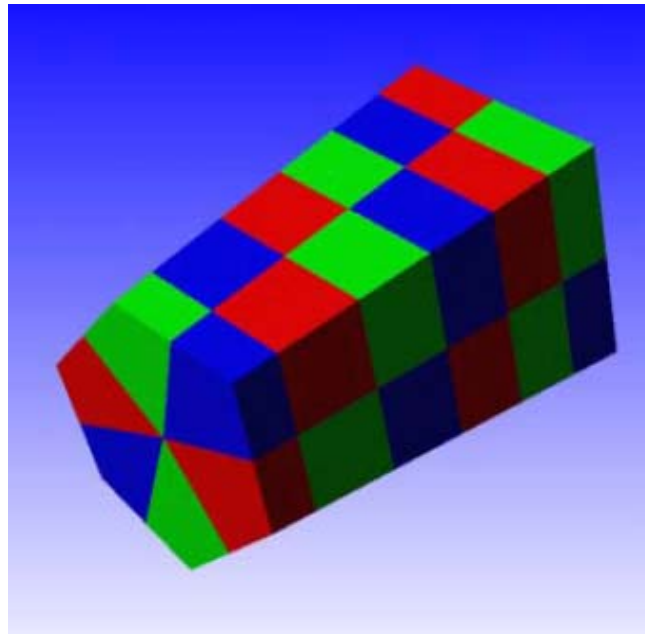
`idle>/control/execute macros/geom180.mac`

`idle>/control/execute macros/visVRML.mac`



# Segmentations

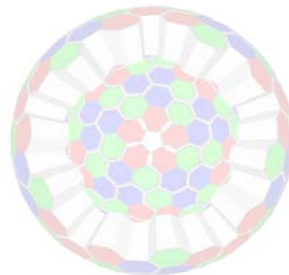
- 6 transversal slices
- 6 radial sectors



# Ancillary detectors

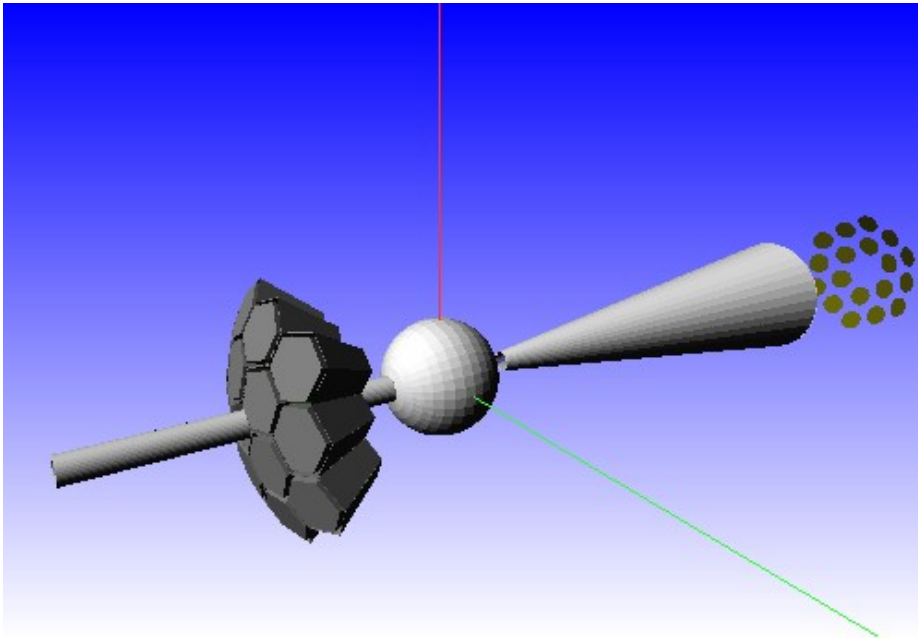
- Existing ancillaries:
  - Command:
    - `$G4BIN/agata -a Nanc ID1 .. IDNanc`
  - PRISMA not included. Another dedicated code is used instead. The latter accepts the same input file than the AGATA geant4 code. A “merge code” combines the two output files and reconstructs the full event
- Procedure to add new ancillary detectors is described in the user’s manual (Marcin Palacz: palazc@slcj.uw.edu.pl)

Ancillary detector	ID
<i>Koeln</i>	1
<i>Shell</i>	2 (default)
<i>Mcp (DANTE)</i>	3
<i>EUCLIDES</i>	4
<i>Brick</i>	6
<i>n-Wall</i>	7
<i>DIAMANT</i>	8
<i>EXO GAM</i>	9
<i>HELENA</i>	10
<i>RFD</i>	11
<i>TRACE</i>	12
<i>CUP</i>	14

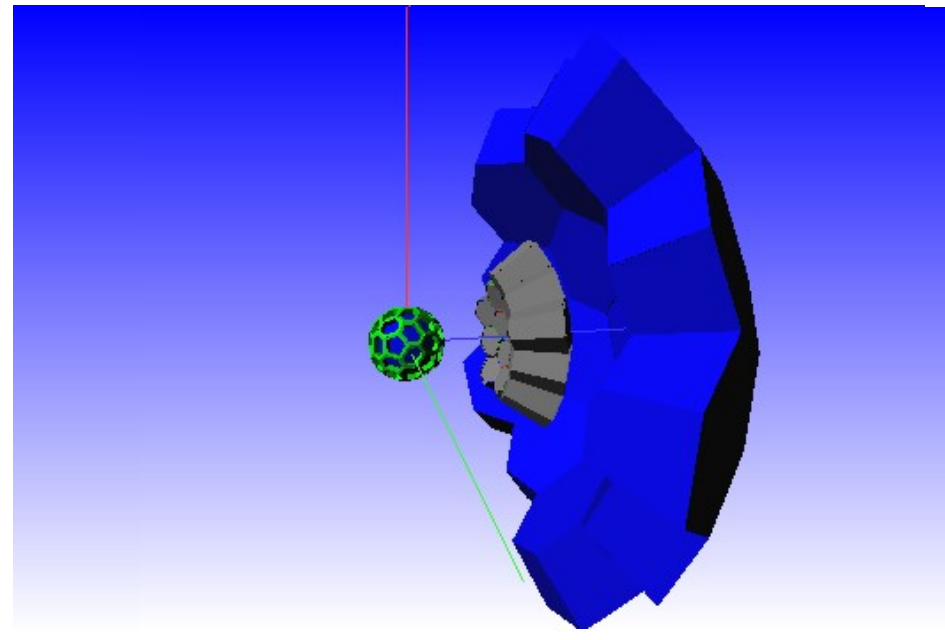




# Ancillary examples:



Demo. + RFD



Demo. + EUCLIDES + Nwall

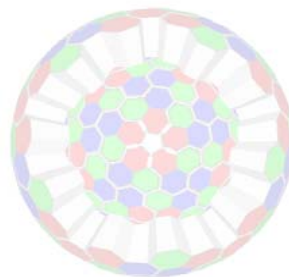
```
$G4BIN/agata -a 1 11  
Idle>/Agata/detector/enableAncillary  
Idle>/control/execute macros/geom180-Demo  
Idle>/control/execute macros/visVRML.mac
```

```
$G4BIN/agata -a 2 4 7  
Idle>/Agata/detector/enableAncillary  
Idle>/Agata/detector/rotateArray 180. 0.  
Idle>/control/execute macros/geom180-Demo.mac  
Idle>/control/execute macros/visVRML.mac
```



# Event generators

- Built-in event generator (basic)
  - Used to define and optimised the AGATA geometry
  - Source of particles at rest or not.
  - for each event a particle (or set of particles) is emitted  
(ie: no cross sections)
- External event generator (realistic)
  - nuclear reactions are assumed (Beam, Target, E & p conservation)
  - reaction cross sections (CASCADE)
  - realistic gamma cascade with branching ratio (GammaWare/NNPDF)



# Built-in (basic) event generator :

- Commands:

- Example 1: Monochromatic source

```
$G4BIN/agata
```

```
Idle>/control/execute/ macros/geom180.mac
```

```
Idle>/Agata/generator/gamma/energy 1332.5
```

```
Idle>/Agata/run/beamOn 10000
```

- Example 2: gamma + particle (n, p, d, a, e-, e+, generic ions ) source

```
$G4BIN/agata -n
```

```
Idle>/control/execute/ macros/geom180.mac
```

```
Idle>/Agata/generator/gamma/energy 1332.5
```

```
Idle>/Agata/generator/particlename/energy 1000
```

```
Idle>/Agata/run/beamOn 10000
```

- Example 3: basic rotationnal band

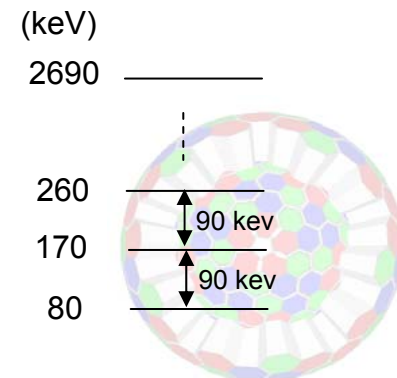
```
$G4BIN/agata
```

```
Idle>/Agata/generator/recoil/beta 5
```

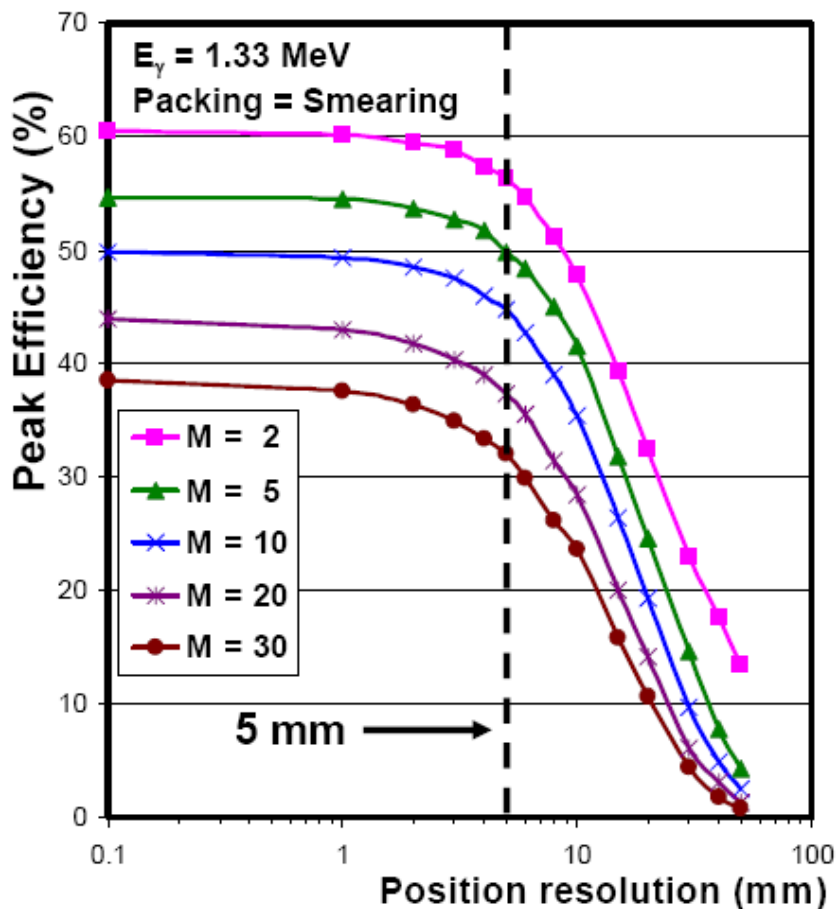
```
Idle>/Agata/generator/gamma/band 80 90 30
```

```
Idle>/Agata/run/beamOn 100000
```

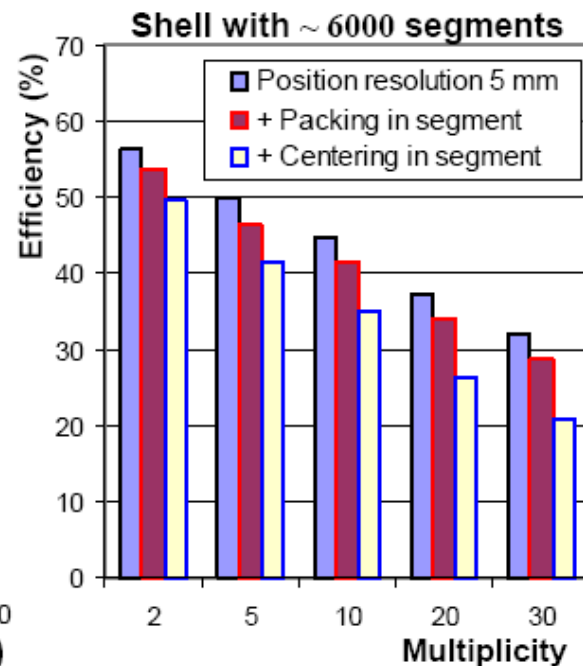
( $v/c = 5\%$ )  
(lowest E,  $E_\gamma$ ,  $M_\gamma$ )



# Efficiency of a Standard Ge Shell vs Position Resolution and $\gamma$ Multiplicity



The biggest losses are due to multiplicity (mixing of points), not to bad position resolution  
Improve tracking algorithms !!



# External (“realistic”) event generator

Example: Event00 file in Agata/events:

FORMAT 0 0

#

#

REACTION 6 12 16 32 88.0

#

#

EMITTED 2 1 4

#

\$

-101 12 26 44. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0.

1 3000. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.

4 5000. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 1

= Emitter info , Emitted info  
(Level of external information: 0 to 4)

=  $Z_{\text{beam}}, A_{\text{beam}}, Z_{\text{target}}, A_{\text{Target}}, E_{\text{beam}}$   
(Default= 1, 1, 6, 12, 0)

=  $N_{\text{total}}, \text{Type}_{i=0}, \dots, \text{Type}_{i=N}$

= Beginning of event

= Emitter:  $z, A, E, x_{\text{Dir}}, y_{\text{Dir}}, z_{\text{Dir}}, x_{\text{S}}, y_{\text{S}}, z_{\text{S}}$

= 1<sup>st</sup> emitted:  $E, x_{\text{Dir}}, y_{\text{Dir}}, z_{\text{Dir}}, x_{\text{S}}, y_{\text{S}}, z_{\text{S}}, [t, P]$

= 2<sup>nd</sup> emitted:  $E, x_{\text{Dir}}, y_{\text{Dir}}, z_{\text{Dir}}, x_{\text{S}}, y_{\text{S}}, z_{\text{S}}, [t, P]$

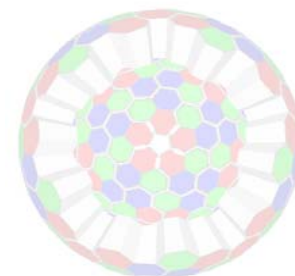
index	Type
1	gamma
2	neutron
3	proton
4	deuterium
5	Triton
6	3He
7	alpha
8	Generic ion
97	Electron
98	Positron
99	Geantino

Command:

\$G4BIN/agata -n

Idle>/control/execute/ macros/geom180.mac

Idle>/agata/generator/emitter/eventFile /Path/to/Eventfile/EventfileName



# External (“realistic”) event generator

- Fusion evaporation with EUCLIDES + AGATA  
 $^{28}\text{Si}(100\text{MeV}) + ^{28}\text{Si}$ 
  - Production cross section and energy of evaporated particles calculated by CASCADE (statistical code)
  - Discrete gamma transitions from Radware/ENSDF

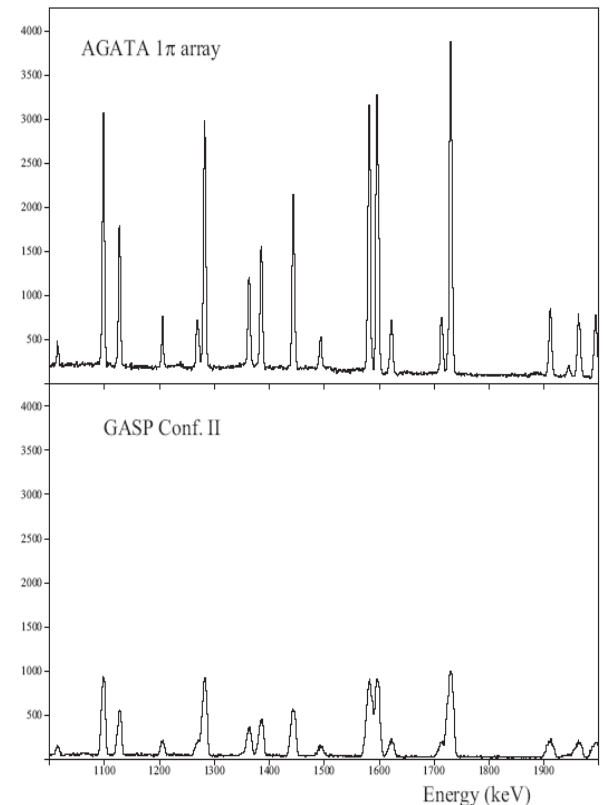


Figure 1.4: Comparison between the performance of GASP+EUCLIDES and AGATA 1 $\pi$ +EUCLIDES for the reaction  $^{28}\text{Si}(100\text{MeV}) + ^{28}\text{Si}$ . The information from EUCLIDES has been used to select the 1 $\alpha$ 2 $p$  evaporation channel and to perform the Doppler correction. No conditions on the detected photon multiplicity was applied.

# Typical simulation output

- ASCII file: GammaEvents.XXXX
  - With XXXX= run number
- Header part with general information on the input
- Event part:

Beginning of an event → (100)

Event# → (1)

-101	0.06022	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000		← Emitter beta & Direction
-102	0.000	0.000	0.000			← Emitter position
-1	3000.000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0	← Emitted particle, energy, Direction & event#
55	75.557	-16.144	273.343	1.699	25	
104	6.938	1.848	309.156	65.450	52	
101	11.067	11.489	312.137	82.980	52	
101	3.240	11.490	312.137	82.982	52	
101	88.191	11.484	312.138	82.984	52	← Segment number
101	1.223	11.472	312.108	82.998	52	1 <sup>st</sup> digit = slice
101	8.386	11.472	312.108	82.998	52	2 <sup>nd</sup> digit = sector
55	168.370	-19.890	287.472	-6.734	35	
55	4.372	-19.890	287.472	-6.734	35	

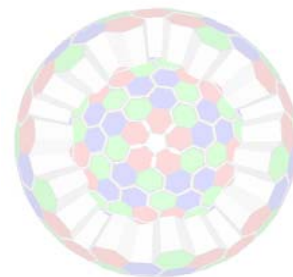
Detector ID →

Energy loss →

Laboratory position in which the interaction occurs →

Command to save on file

Idle>/Agata/file/enableLM



# Tracking codes

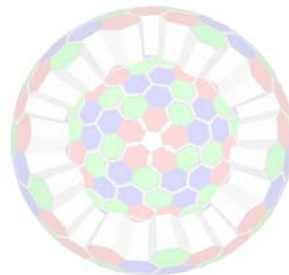
To disentangle the interaction points identified in all crystals and reconstruct the trajectory of the incident photons

- MGT code (D. Bazzacco)
  - C program: `mgt.c`
  - Produces ~140 1D spectra all in one file: `spec.dat`
    - Note: Energy-channel# matching lost during tracking process  $\Rightarrow$  spectra need “calibrations”
  - `Spec.dat` read via `xtrackn(GASPware)`, `MGTana.C (ROOT)`, `GammaWare`
- OFT = Orsay Forward Tracking code (Araceli Lopez-Martens)
  - C program
  - 2 versions:
    - 1 for built-in event generator: **`forward_n.c`**
    - 1 for realistic event generator: **`forward_external.c`**
  - Produces one unique 1D spectrum in ASCII file called `spectrum`
  - Read via `OFTana.C (ROOT)`, `GammaWare`

hints to compile OFT: use a bash shell and the commands:

```
ulimit -s 65563
```

```
gcc forward_n.c -lm -o forward
```

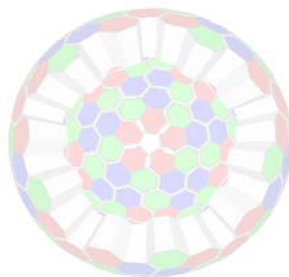




# Packing

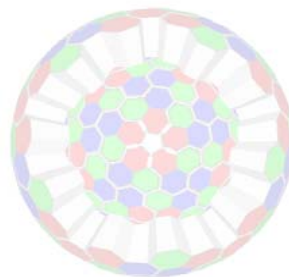
Consists of grouping close interaction points within a same segment and take the energy-weighted barycentre

- Can be done in the simulation:  
[/Agata/file/packingDistance 1.](#)
- Can be done in both tracking codes.



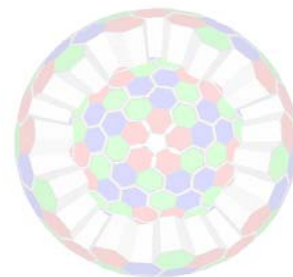
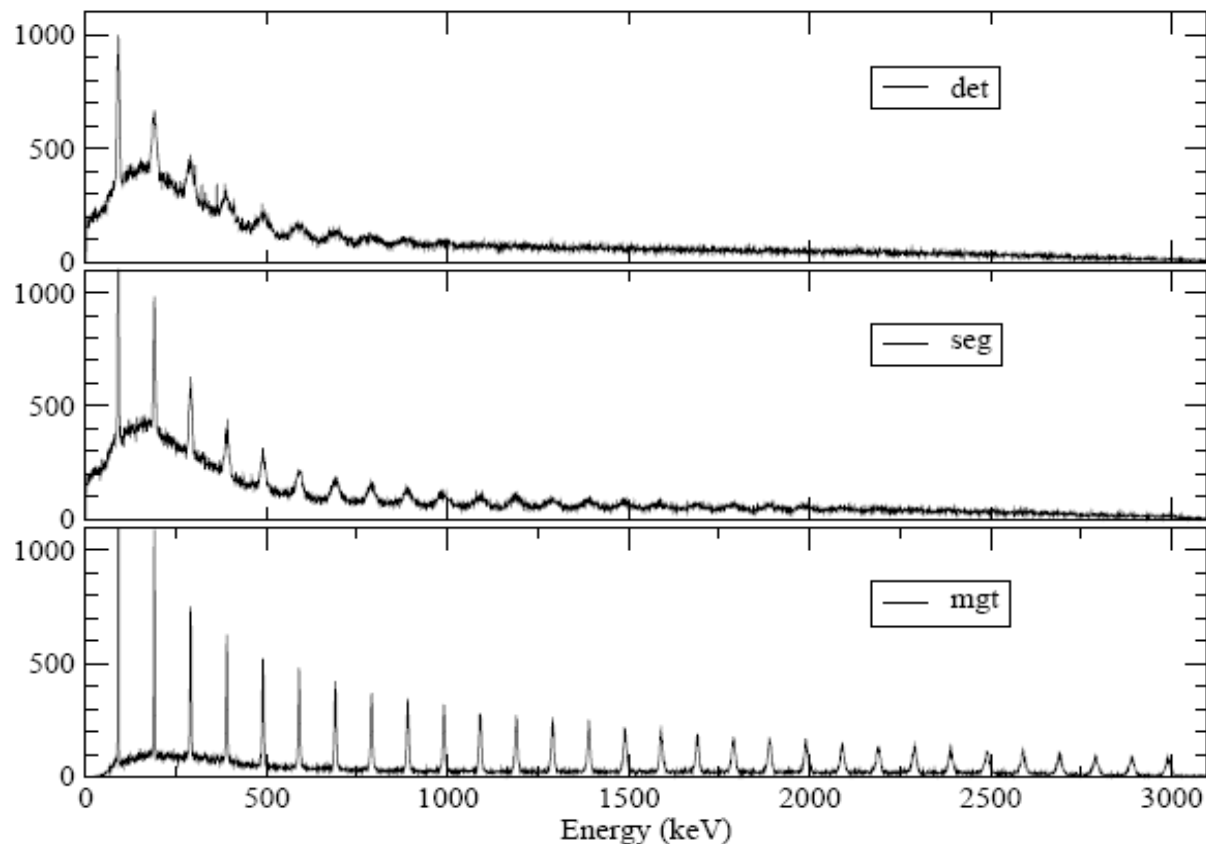
# Smearing

- Not done in the AGATA GEANT4 code but in the tracking codes:
  - in mgt:
    - emitter position and momentum
    - interaction position (energy-dependant ?)
  - in oft:
    - emitter (?)
    - energy loss for each interaction
    - interaction position (energy-dependant)



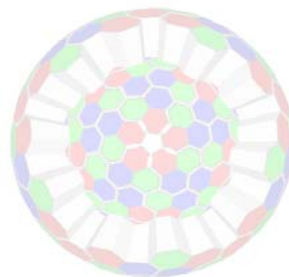
# simulation + tracking

Response of AGATA for a rotational cascade of 30 photons emitted from a moving source ( $\beta=50\%$ ) along z axis, after Doppler correction from the detectors position (top), the segments position (middle) and from the mgt 1<sup>st</sup> interaction point (bottom)



# GammaWare

- Based on ROOT
- Allows to :
  - to read Radware and ENSDF level Schemes
  - to simulate real gamma-ray cascades
  - to store them in files that can be read with AGATA GEANT simulations
  - to simulate AGATA like gamma-ray cascades by applying an experimental filter
  - to generate gamma-ray cascades together with charges particles (thank's to Francesco)
  - to convert spectrum from different format (gpsi, midas, radware, root)
  - ...



# GammaWare

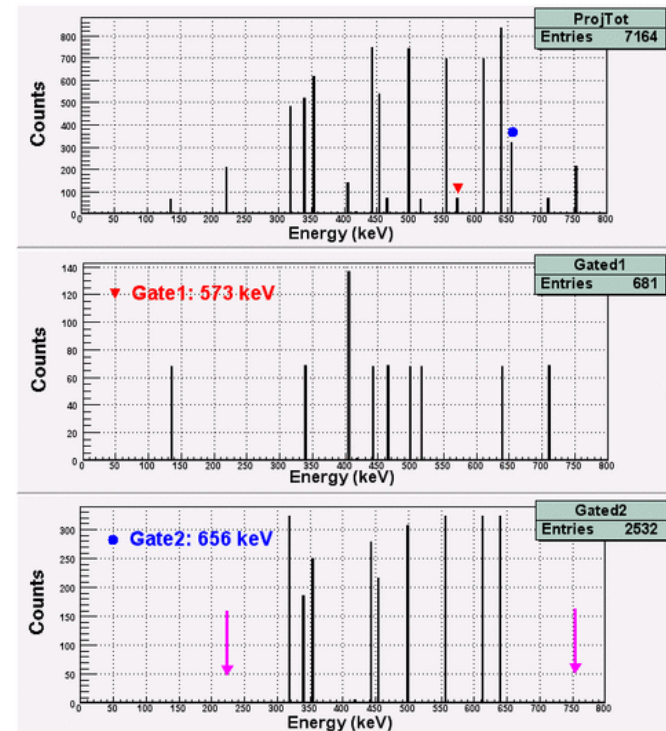
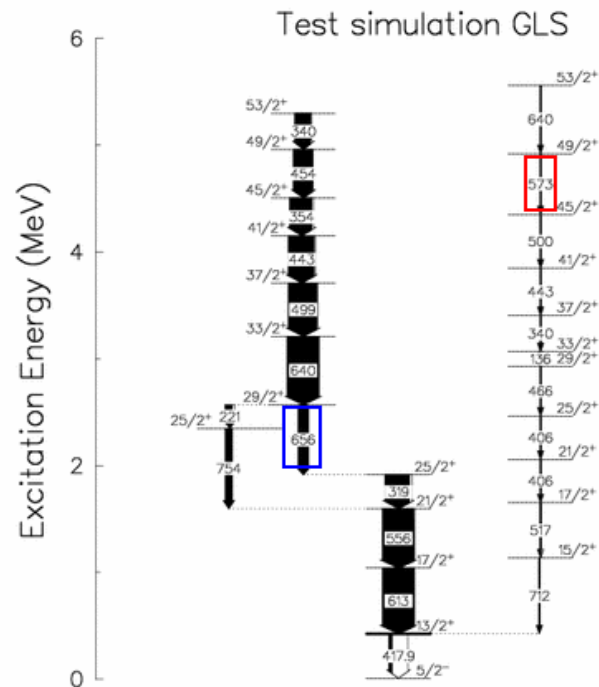
ToGeant.mac (in gammaware/macros) produces sequences of g-ray energies from a radware file (.ags) and format them in an input file (.event) for GEANT4 AGATA code.

Commands: root [0] .L ToGeant.C

root [1] toGEANT1("file.ags", Ncascades,

"file.event")

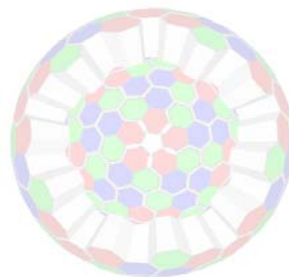
A root file (toGEANT101.root) is automatically generated to store the simulated cascades



# UK contribution

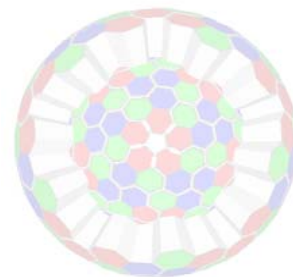
WP3: Experiment simulations and verification of tracking ( R. Wadsworth)

- Task1: Implementation of experimental facilities into GEANT4
  - Implement full experimental setups in the GEANT4 AGATA simulation package
- Task2: Simulation of key experiments and reaction mechanism
  - Simple source test runs
  - Fusion evaporation reactions (light target & inverse kinematics)
  - **Coulomb excitation reactions** (medium mass beam in inverse kinematics)
  - High multiplicity reactions
  - **Multinucleon transfer reactions** (PRISMA)
  - Relativistic many-particle fragmentation (GSI)
- Task3: Verification of tracking algorithms
  - test with first in-beam test experiment



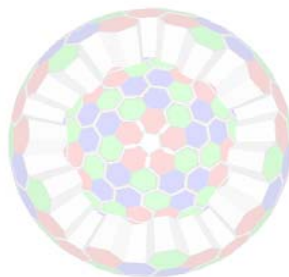
# Status & near future plans

- A UK AGATA WG is being formed (mailing list, regular meetings)
- Obtain, install and learn how to use the AGATA simulation
  - Get the packages running
    - GEANT4 AGATA code (✓)
    - tracking codes (✓)
    - GammaWare (✓)
    - Cross section codes (to get)
  - Reproduce the simulation results previously report (on going)
- Simulate source runs and compare with data
  - $^{137}\text{Cs}$  or  $^{60}\text{Co}$
- Simulate first in-beam test and compare with data
  - $^{80}\text{Se} + ^9\text{Be}$  @230 MeV to produce  $^{86}\text{Sr}$
  - or  $^{82}\text{Se} + ^{12}\text{C}$  @250 MeV to produce  $^{91}\text{Zr}$



# Other possible contributions

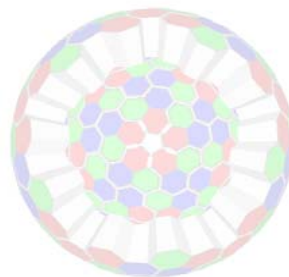
- Use CAD + GEANT4 ?
  - CAD Step files → FASTRAD → gdml files → GEANT4
- Implement PRISMA in Geant4
  - or use the existing PRISMA code





# Summary

- AGATA simulations require several packages
  - Need to learn and understand
- Good progress made in installing and learning most of those packages.
  - Capable to reproduce simple simulations with the built-in event generator.
  - Capable to simulate realistic  $\gamma$ -cascades using GammaWare
- For more realistic simulations:
  - Need to get/learn reaction cross section codes
  - Need to get /learn the PRISMA code



Thank you !

